//Country Class

package com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Model;  
public class Country {  
 private String code;  
 private String name;  
 public Country() {}  
 public String getCode() {  
 return code;  
 }  
 public void setCode(String code) {  
 this.code = code;  
 }  
 public String getName() {  
 return name;  
 }  
 public void setName(String name) {  
 this.name = name;  
 }  
 @Override  
 public String toString() {  
 return "Country{" + "code='" + code + '\'' + ", name='" + name + '\'' + '}';  
 }  
}

//Controller Class

//Hello Controller

package com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Controller;  
  
import org.slf4j.Logger;  
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.\*;  
@RestController  
public class HelloController {  
 private static final Logger *LOGGER* = LoggerFactory.*getLogger*(HelloController.class);  
 @GetMapping("/hello")  
 public String sayHello() {  
 *LOGGER*.info("START");  
 *LOGGER*.info("END");  
 return "Hello World!!";  
 }  
}

//Country Controller

package com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Controller;  
  
import com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Model.Country;  
import com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Service.CountryService;  
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.\*;  
import java.util.List;  
@RestController  
@RequestMapping("/countries")  
public class CountryController {  
 private final CountryService countryService;  
 public CountryController() {  
 this.countryService = new CountryService();  
 }  
 @GetMapping("/single")  
 public Country getCountry() {  
 return countryService.getSingleCountry();  
 }  
 @GetMapping("/all")  
 public List<Country> getAllCountries() {  
 return countryService.getAllCountries();  
 }  
 @GetMapping("/{code}")  
 public Country getCountryByCode(@PathVariable String code) {  
 return countryService.getCountry(code);  
 }  
}

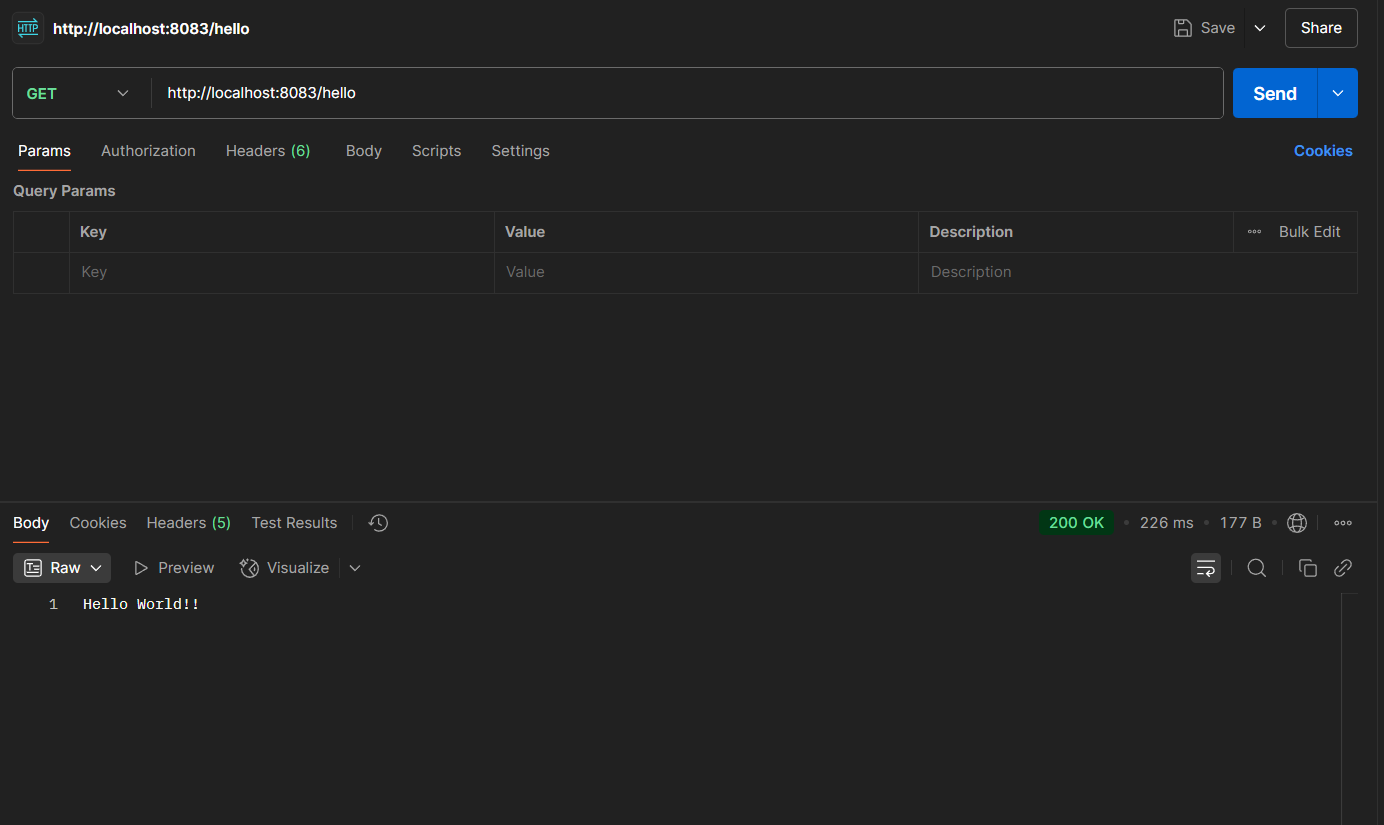
//Service Class

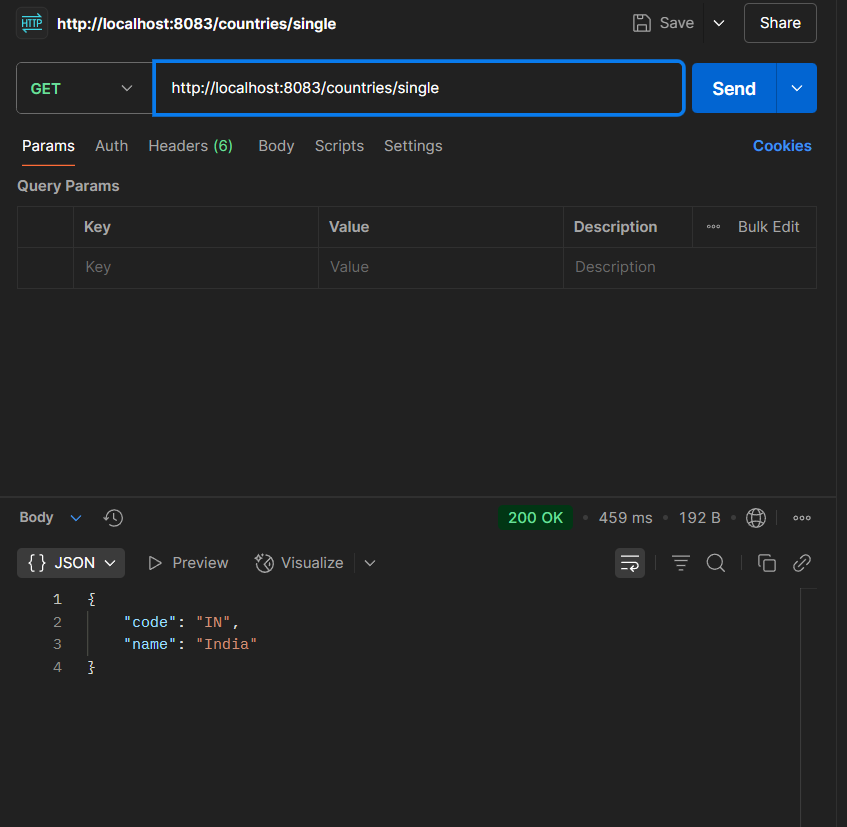
package com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Service;  
  
import com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Model.Country;  
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;  
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;  
import java.util.List;  
public class CountryService {  
 ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("country.xml");  
 public Country getSingleCountry() {  
 return context.getBean("in", Country.class);  
 }  
 public List<Country> getAllCountries() {  
 return (List<Country>) context.getBean("countryList");  
 }  
 public Country getCountry(String code) {  
 List<Country> countryList = (List<Country>) context.getBean("countryList");  
 return countryList.stream()  
 .filter(c -> c.getCode().equalsIgnoreCase(code))  
 .findFirst()  
 .orElse(null); // return a custom error if needed  
 }  
}

//Main Class

package com.cognizant.spring\_learn;  
  
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;  
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;  
  
@SpringBootApplication  
public class SpringLearnApplication {  
 public static void main(String[] args) {  
 SpringApplication.*run*(SpringLearnApplication.class, args);  
 }  
}

//Country.xml

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"  
 xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
 xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans  
 https://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">  
  
 <bean id="in" class="com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Model.Country">  
 <property name="code" value="IN"/>  
 <property name="name" value="India"/>  
 </bean>  
  
 <bean id="us" class="com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Model.Country">  
 <property name="code" value="US"/>  
 <property name="name" value="United States"/>  
 </bean>  
  
 <bean id="de" class="com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Model.Country">  
 <property name="code" value="DE"/>  
 <property name="name" value="Germany"/>  
 </bean>  
  
 <bean id="jp" class="com.cognizant.spring\_learn.Model.Country">  
 <property name="code" value="JP"/>  
 <property name="name" value="Japan"/>  
 </bean>  
  
 <bean id="countryList" class="java.util.ArrayList">  
 <constructor-arg>  
 <list>  
 <ref bean="in"/>  
 <ref bean="us"/>  
 <ref bean="de"/>  
 <ref bean="jp"/>  
 </list>  
 </constructor-arg>  
 </bean>  
  
</beans>

//Output

